

NST-EST2024-ALLDATA: Annual Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2024

File: 7/1/2024 National and State Population Estimates

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

Release date: December 2024

Sort order of observations: States in FIPS code sort

Data fields (in order of appearance):

<u>VARIABLE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
SUMLEV	Geographic summary level
REGION	Census Region code
DIVISION	Census Division code
STATE	State FIPS code
NAME	State name
ESTIMATESBASE2020	4/1/2020 resident total population estimates base
POPESTIMATE2020	7/1/2020 resident total population estimate
POPESTIMATE2021	7/1/2021 resident total population estimate
POPESTIMATE2022	7/1/2022 resident total population estimate
POPESTIMATE2023	7/1/2023 resident total population estimate
POPESTIMATE2024	7/1/2024 resident total population estimate
NPOPCHG_2020	Numeric change in resident total population 4/1/2020 to 7/1/2020
NPOPCHG_2021	Numeric change in resident total population 7/1/2020 to 7/1/2021
NPOPCHG_2022	Numeric change in resident total population 7/1/2021 to 7/1/2022
NPOPCHG_2023	Numeric change in resident total population 7/1/2022 to 7/1/2023
NPOPCHG_2024	Numeric change in resident total population 7/1/2023 to 7/1/2024
BIRTHS2020	Births in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
BIRTHS2021	Births in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
BIRTHS2022	Births in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
BIRTHS2023	Births in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
BIRTHS2024	Births in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
DEATHS2020	Deaths in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
DEATHS2021	Deaths in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
DEATHS2022	Deaths in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
DEATHS2023	Deaths in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
DEATHS2024	Deaths in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
NATURALCHG2020	Natural change in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
NATURALCHG2021	Natural change in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
NATURALCHG2022	Natural change in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
NATURALCHG2023	Natural change in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
NATURALCHG2024	Natural change in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024

INTERNATIONALMIG2020	Net international migration in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
INTERNATIONALMIG2021	Net international migration in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
INTERNATIONALMIG2022	Net international migration in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
INTERNATIONALMIG2023	Net international migration in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
INTERNATIONALMIG2024	Net international migration in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
DOMESTICMIG2020	Net domestic migration in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
DOMESTICMIG2021	Net domestic migration in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
DOMESTICMIG2022	Net domestic migration in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
DOMESTICMIG2023	Net domestic migration in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
DOMESTICMIG2024	Net domestic migration in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
NETMIG2020	Net migration in period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
NETMIG2021	Net migration in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
NETMIG2022	Net migration in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
NETMIG2023	Net migration in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
NETMIG2024	Net migration in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RESIDUAL2020	Residual for period 4/1/2020 to 6/30/2020
RESIDUAL2021	Residual for period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RESIDUAL2022	Residual for period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RESIDUAL2023	Residual for period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RESIDUAL2024	Residual for period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RBIRTH2021	Birth rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RBIRTH2022	Birth rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RBIRTH2023	Birth rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RBIRTH2024	Birth rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RDEATH2021	Death rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RDEATH2022	Death rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RDEATH2023	Death rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RDEATH2024	Death rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RNATURALCHG2021	Natural change rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RNATURALCHG2022	Natural change rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RNATURALCHG2023	Natural change rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RNATURALCHG2024	Natural change rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RINTERNATIONALMIG2021	Net international migration rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RINTERNATIONALMIG2022	Net international migration rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RINTERNATIONALMIG2023	Net international migration rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RINTERNATIONALMIG2024	Net international migration rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RDOMESTICMIG2021	Net domestic migration rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RDOMESTICMIG2022	Net domestic migration rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RDOMESTICMIG2023	Net domestic migration rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RDOMESTICMIG2024	Net domestic migration rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024
RNETMIG2021	Net migration rate in period 7/1/2020 to 6/30/2021
RNETMIG2022	Net migration rate in period 7/1/2021 to 6/30/2022
RNETMIG2023	Net migration rate in period 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023
RNETMIG2024	Net migration rate in period 7/1/2023 to 6/30/2024

X = Not Applicable

The key for SUMLEV is as follows:

- 010 = Nation
- 020 = Region
- 030 = Division
- 040 = State and/or Statistical Equivalent

The key for REGION is as follows:

- 1 = Northeast
- 2 = Midwest
- 3 = South
- 4 = West

The key for DIVISION is as follows:

- 1 = New England
- 2 = Middle Atlantic
- 3 = East North Central
- 4 = West North Central
- 5 = South Atlantic
- 6 = East South Central
- 7 = West South Central
- 8 = Mountain
- 9 = Pacific

Notes: The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data used to produce this product (Data Management System (DMS) number: P-6000042 and P-7501659. Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0078).

The estimates are developed from a base that integrates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. The estimates add births to, subtract deaths from, and add net migration to the April 1, 2020 base population. For population estimates methodology statements, see <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region and division. All geographic boundaries for the 2024 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2024.

Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

Rates for birth, death, natural change, net international migration, net domestic migration, and net migration components are calculated by taking the component value between July 1 and June 30 for an

estimate year (e.g., BIRTHS2024), dividing by the average of the July 1 beginning and ending resident total populations for the estimate year (e.g., POPESTIMATE2023 and POPESTIMATE2024), and then multiplying by one thousand.

Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both U.S.-born and non-U.S.-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the non-U.S. born, (b) the net migration of U.S. born to and from the United States, (c) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.